

Eclipse Modeling Framework Introduction

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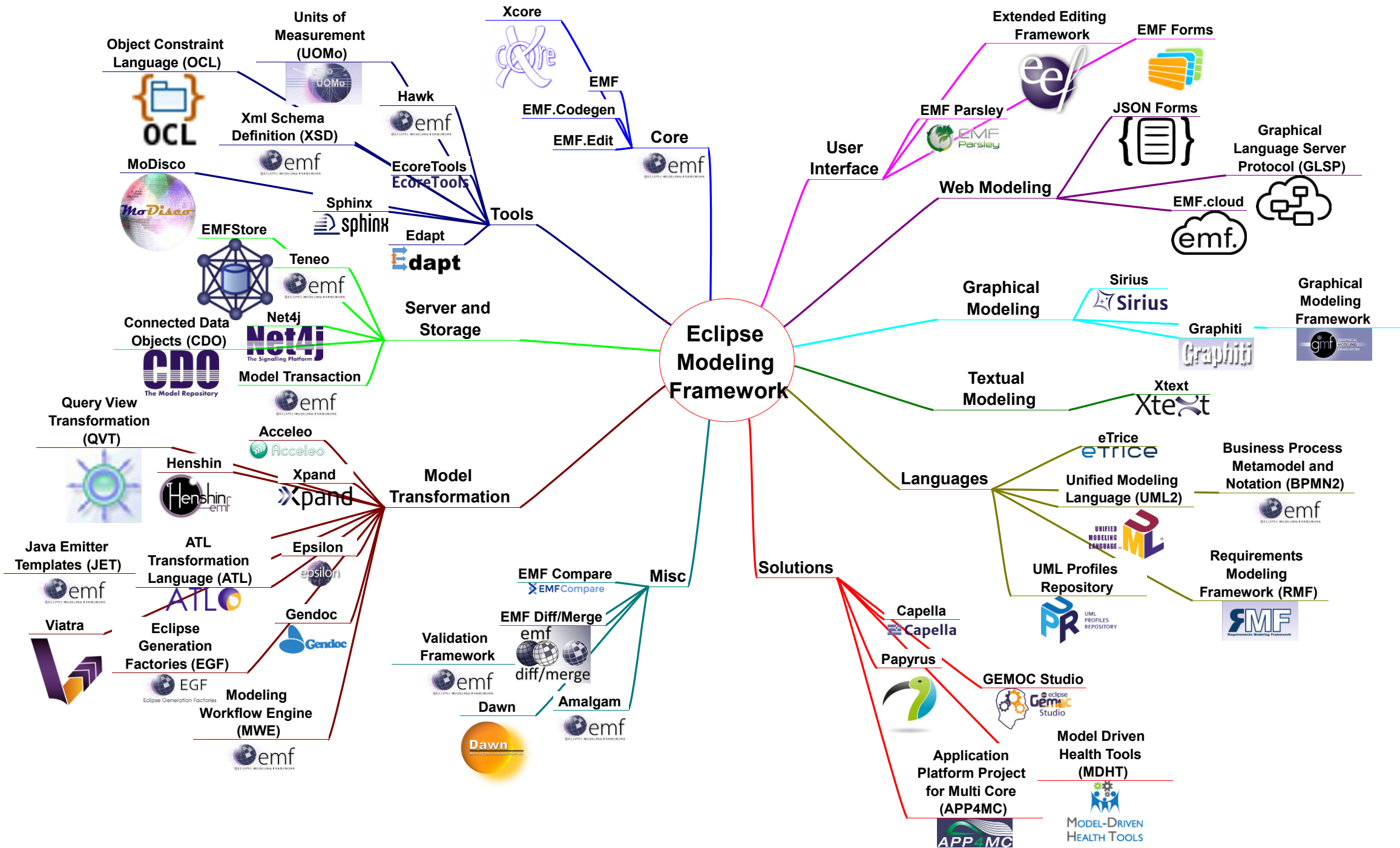
EMF

- Eclipse Modeling Framework
- aka Ed Merks Framework
- Created at IBM ~2002
- Hosted by Eclipse Foundation

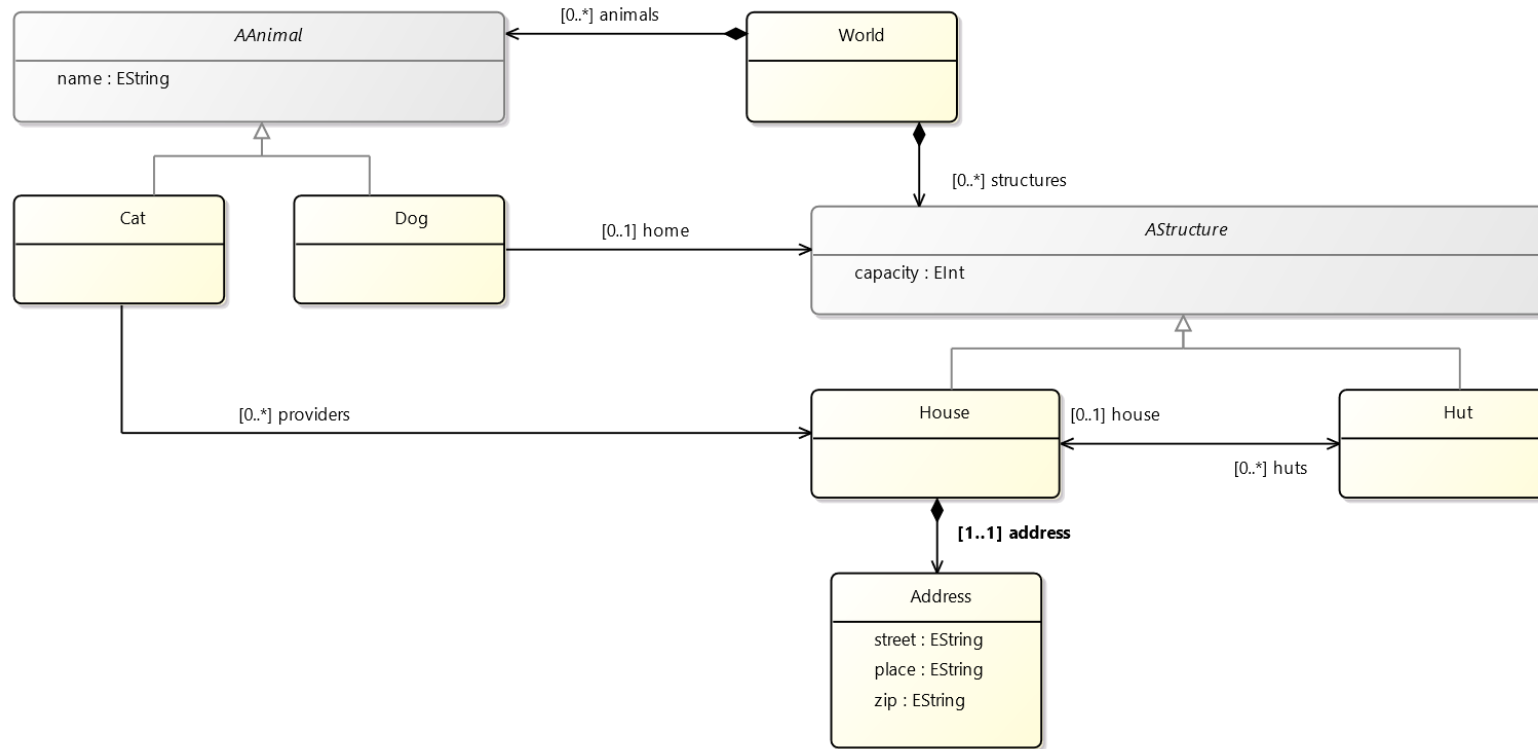


What do we want to do with Models?

- Describe structure
 - Edit
 - View
 - Store
 - Exchange
 - Compare
 - Check
- Convert
 - Generate
 - Text
 - Code
 - Graphics
 - Documents
 - ➔ Artifacts



Example: Animals.ecore



animals.ecore

- platform:/resource/Animals/model/animals.ecore
 - animals
 - AAnimal
 - name : EString
 - Cat -> AAnimal
 - providers : House
 - Dog -> AAnimal
 - home : AStructure
 - World
 - animals : AAnimal
 - structures : AStructure
 - AStructure
 - capacity : EInt
 - Hut -> AStructure
 - house : House
 - House -> AStructure
 - address : Address
 - Address
 - huts : Hut
 - street : EString
 - place : EString
 - zip : EString

Properties

Property	Value
Changeable	true
Container	false
Containment	true
Default Value Literal	
Derived	false
EKeys	
EOpposite	
EType	AAnimal
Lower Bound	0
Name	animals
Ordered	true
Resolve Proxies	true
Transient	false
Unique	true
Unsettable	false
Upper Bound	-1
Volatile	false

Example: Two Animal Worlds

The screenshot displays a software interface with two XML files, World2.xmi and World1.xmi, and a Properties/Problems pane.

World2.xmi Structure:

- platform:/resource/Animals/model/World2.xmi
 - World
 - House 0
 - Hut 0
 - Hut 23
- platform:/resource/Animals/model/animals.ecore

World1.xmi Structure:

- platform:/resource/Animals/model/World1.xmi
 - World
 - Dog Fiffy
 - Dog Lassy
 - Cat Garfield
 - House 4
 - Address 1600 Park Av.
 - Hut 1
 - Hut 2
 - House 55
 - Address Unknown
- platform:/resource/Animals/model/animals.ecore

Properties Pane:

Property	Value
Capacity	0
Huts	Hut 23

Problems Pane:

1 error, 0 warnings, 0 others

Description	Resource	Path
Errors (1 item)		
The required feature 'address' of 'House 0' must be set	World2.xmi	/Animals/model

Why can all these parts work together?

- **Shared structure description** .ecore
- Generic concepts Can describe everything
- Reflection “Tell me about your own structure”
- Common runtime Small + Fast
- Extensibility Plug in + improve other parts

Ecore structural concepts

- EClass: Container *like object-orientation class*
- EAttribute: Primitive value String, int, ...
- EReference: Link to other EClass *A contains B; C points to D*
- EEnum: List of values (EEnumLiteral) yes | no | maybe
- EOperation: Behavior *like object-orientation method*

Additional: EAnnotation, EPackage, EParameter, EGenericType, ETypeParameter

Model vs. GenModel

The screenshot shows the 'animals.ecore' model tree. The tree structure is as follows:

- animals.ecore
 - platform:/resource/Animals/model/animals.ecore
 - animals
 - AAntimal
 - name : EString
 - Cat -> AAnimal
 - providers : House
 - Dog -> AAnimal
 - home : AStructure
 - World
 - animals : AAnimal
 - structures : AStructure
 - AStructure
 - capacity : EInt
 - Hut -> AStructure
 - house : House
 - House -> AStructure
 - address : Address
 - huts : Hut
 - Address
 - street : EString
 - place : EString
 - zip : EString

Below the tree is a 'Properties' table:

Property	Value
Changeable	true
Container	false
Containment	true
Default Value Literal	
Derived	false
EKeys	
EOpposite	
EType	AAntimal
Lower Bound	0
Name	animals
Ordered	true
Resolve Proxies	true
Transient	false
Unique	true
Unsettable	false
Upper Bound	-1
Volatile	false

The screenshot shows the 'animals.genmodel' tree. The tree structure is as follows:

- animals.genmodel
 - Animals
 - AAntimal
 - name : EString
 - Cat -> AAnimal
 - providers : House
 - Dog -> AAnimal
 - home : AStructure
 - World
 - animals : AAnimal
 - structures : AStructure
 - AStructure
 - capacity : EInt
 - Hut -> AStructure
 - house : House
 - House -> AStructure
 - address : Address
 - huts : Hut
 - Address
 - street : EString
 - place : EString
 - zip : EString

Below the tree is a 'Properties' table:

Property	Value
Ecore	
> Feature	animals : AAnimal
Edit	
Children	true
Create Child	true
Notify	true
Property Category	
Property Description	
Property Editor Factory	
Property Filter Flags	
Property Multi-line	false
Property Sort Choices	false
Property Type	None
Model	
Documentation	
Get-accessor Body	
Suppressed Get Visibility	false
Suppressed Is Set Visibility	false
Suppressed Set Visibility	false
Suppressed Unset Visibility	false

Generated Java code

```
Animals
├── src-gen
│   └── animals
│       ├── AAnimal.java
│       │   └── AAnimal
│       │       ├── getName() : String
│       │       └── setName(String) : void
│       ├── Address.java
│       │   └── Address
│       │       ├── getPlace() : String
│       │       ├── getStreet() : String
│       │       ├── getZip() : String
│       │       ├── setPlace(String) : void
│       │       ├── setStreet(String) : void
│       │       └── setZip(String) : void
│       ├── AnimalsFactory.java
│       ├── AnimalsPackage.java
│       ├── AStructure.java
│       │   └── AStructure
│       │       ├── getCapacity() : int
│       │       └── setCapacity(int) : void
│       ├── Cat.java
│       │   └── Cat
│       │       └── getProviders() : EList<House>
│       ├── Dog.java
│       │   └── Dog
│       │       ├── getHome() : AStructure
│       │       └── setHome(AStructure) : void
│       ├── House.java
│       │   └── House
│       │       ├── getAddress() : Address
│       │       ├── getHuts() : EList<Hut>
│       │       └── setAddress(Address) : void
│       ├── Hut.java
│       │   └── Hut
│       │       ├── getHouse() : House
│       │       └── setHouse(House) : void
│       └── World.java
│           └── World
│               ├── getAnimals() : EList<AAnimal>
│               └── getStructures() : EList<AStructure>
```

```
animals.impl
├── AAnimalImpl.java
├── AddressImpl.java
├── AnimalsFactoryImpl.java
├── AnimalsPackageImpl.java
├── AStructureImpl.java
├── CatImpl.java
├── DogImpl.java
├── HouseImpl.java
├── HutImpl.java
├── WorldImpl.java
└── animals.util
    ├── AnimalsAdapterFactory.java
    └── AnimalsSwitch.java
```

Don't look
at this

EMF runtime classes

- EObject: Supertype of all model elements *like Java Object*
- EList: List with powers *e.g. bi-directional references*
- Resource: “File” *world1.xmi*
- ResourceSet: Connected “files” *can cross-reference*

Spanning Tree

+

Crosslinks

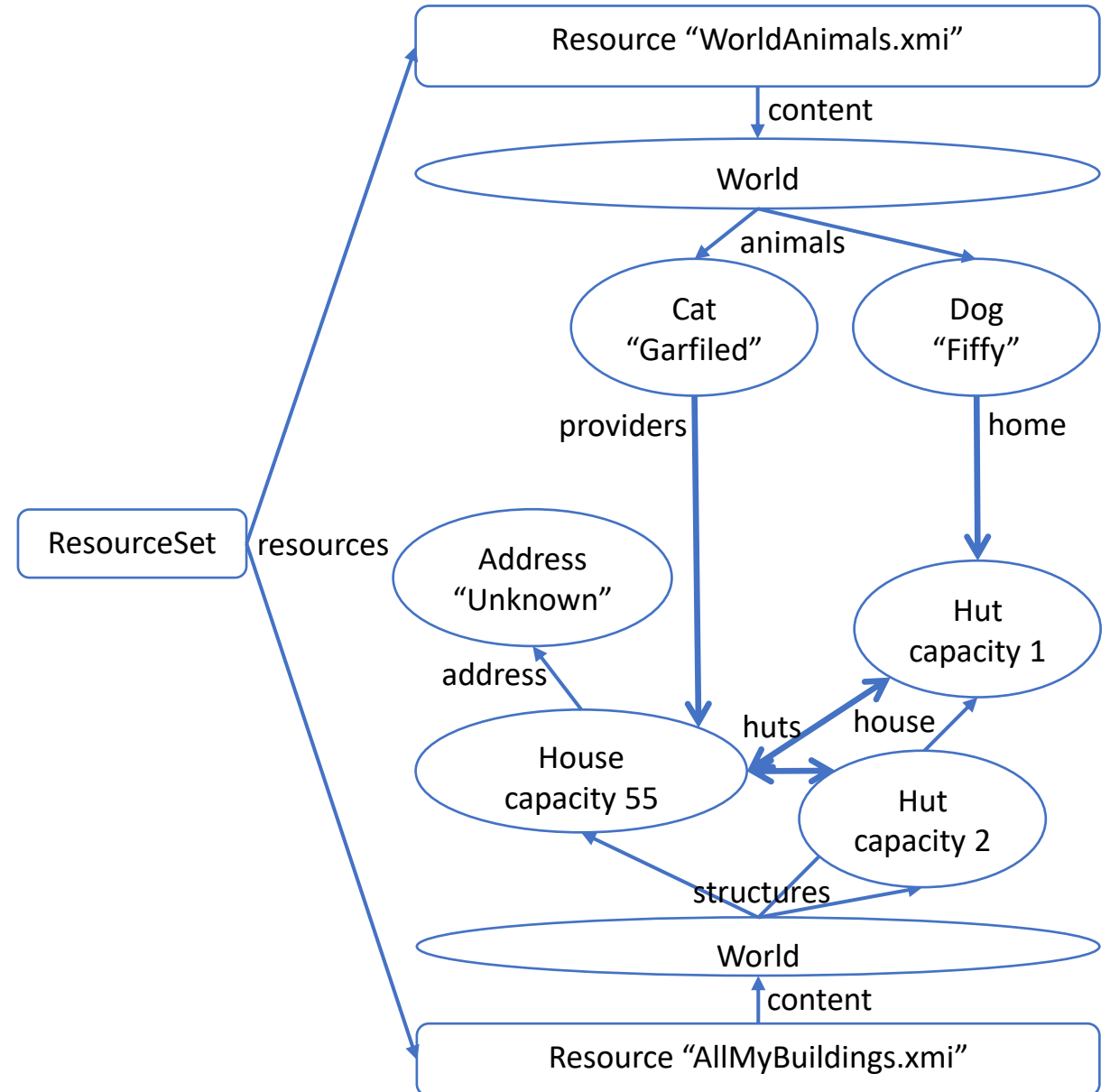
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Graph

EMF model instance

ResourceSet

- Resource "WorldAnimals.xmi"
 - World
 - Cat "Garfield"
 - providers
 - Dog "Fiffy"
 - home
- Resource "AllMyBuildings.xmi"
 - World
 - Hut capacity 1
 - house
 - Hut capacity 2
 - house
 - House capacity 55
 - Address "Unknown"
 - huts



EMF API

- Utilities
- Notification
- Proxies
- Reflection

Not covered:

- Transaction
- Commands (UI integration incl. undo/redo)
- Validation
- UI editors
- Maps (Dictionaries)
- Derived properties

EMF API: Utilities

- *MyPackageFactory*: Create new EObject instances
- EcoreUtil: Copy, name, resolve, navigate, ... EObjects
- Diagnostician: Generic entry point to validation

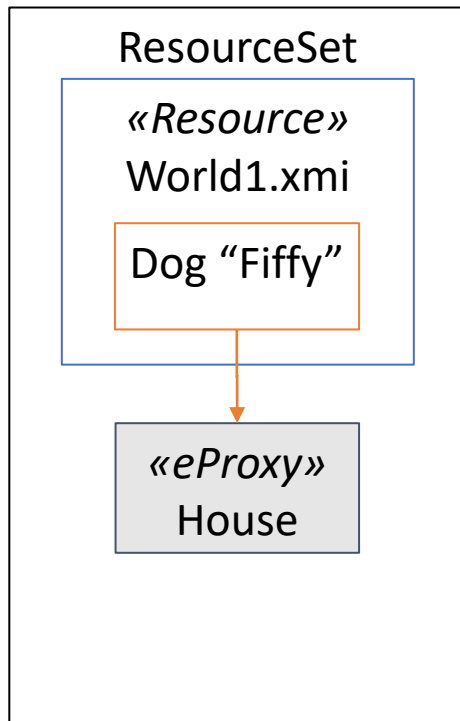
EMF API: Notification

Get informed about any change in your model

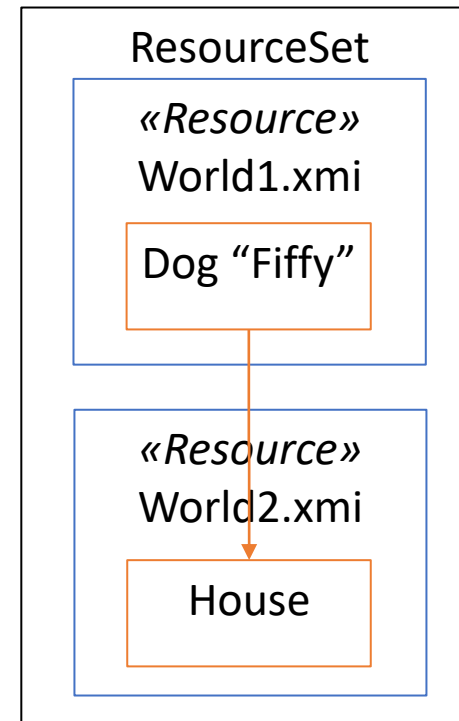
- Can react by:
 - Updating UI
 - Updating other parts of model
 - ...
- Internally used for bi-directional references

EMF API: Proxies

Stand-ins for References to non-loaded target EObjects



EcoreUtil.resolveAll(fifty)



EMF API: Reflection

Process and navigate EMF model without knowing its specific structure

- `eContainer()`: Parent in spanning tree
- `eContents()`: Children in spanning tree
- `.eGet()`: Get Attribute or Reference
- `.eSet()`: Set Attribute or Reference
- `eResource()`: Containing Resource
- `eClass()`: EClass of current EObject

EMF Links

- FAQ: <http://wiki.eclipse.org/EMF/FAQ>
- Documentation: <http://www.eclipse.org/modeling/emf/docs/>
- Overview: <http://eclipsesource.com/blogs/tutorials/emf-tutorial/>
- Forums: <https://www.eclipse.org/forums/index.php/i/5/>